



Justice for the Victims of the 1988 Massacre in Iran (JVMI)

Open letter to UN High Commissioner Volker Türk

August 2024

Dear High Commissioner,

We, current and former UN and international human rights and legal experts and organisations as well as Nobel laureates and statesmen serving democracy and human rights, write following the publication of a landmark report by the United Nations Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Islamic Republic of Iran regarding Iran's atrocity crimes over the past 45 years.

We would like to commend Prof. Javaid Rehman for his six years of distinguished service to the cause of human rights in Iran as Special Rapporteur and in particular for his courage and determination in seeking truth and accountability for the mass executions of tens of thousands of political prisoners in 1981-1982 and the 1988 massacre. We look forward to working with Prof. Rehman's successor, Dr. Mai Sato, in pursuing the quest for truth and accountability, ending impunity, and guaranteeing non-recurrence.

Special Rapporteur Rehman has challenged the culture of impunity in Iran by underlining in his report that the 1988 extra-judicial executions and enforced disappearances of thousands of political prisoners constitute ongoing crimes against humanity.

His report further states *"there is considerable evidence that mass killings, torture and other inhumane acts against members of PMOI were conducted with genocidal intent."*

"Khomeini's 1988 fatwa is manifestly clear that he intentionally and purposefully ordered the mass executions of all steadfast PMOI members, an ordinance which was also subsequently implemented against members of other groups. The wilful executioners implemented Khomeini's fatwa in full knowledge that they were committing international crimes by systematically and deliberately murdering political prisoners all across the country in a coordinated manner."

"The magnitude and numbers of those involved in these crimes is enormous stretching from the Supreme Leader, the Sharia's judges, the prosecutors, representative from the Ministry of Intelligence, members of the "death commission" and their facilitators; prison guards, members of the Revolutionary Guards and all those who facilitated the commission of these crimes in international law and their subsequent ongoing concealment."

The Special Rapporteur's report opens a pathway to justice and an end to impunity in Iran. In line with his recommendations, we urge Your Excellency to use your good offices and call on the Human Rights Council to establish an international accountability mechanism to take actionable measures aimed at ending impunity for Iran's atrocity crimes, chief among them the 1988 massacre.

In light of the Special Rapporteur's landmark report, we also encourage the co-sponsors of the Canadian-led annual UN Third Committee resolution on Iran to include a specific reference to the 1988 massacre in this year's resolution to meaningfully counter the ongoing culture of impunity in Iran.

Sincerely,

cc: H.E. Omar Zniber, President of the UN Human Rights Council

Justice for the Victims of the 1988 Massacre in Iran

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The JVMI is a not for profit centre for research and documentation in London which operates internationally

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Special Adviser on Crimes Against Humanity to the ICC Prosecutor (2012-2023)
3. **Prof. William A. Schabas** - (Canada)
Chair of the UN Independent Commission of Inquiry on the 2014 Gaza Conflict (2014-2015); President of the International Association of Genocide Scholars (2009-2011)
4. **Amb. Joachim Rucker** - (Germany)
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5. **Dr. Mark Ellis** - (United Kingdom)
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7. **President Vaira Vīķe-Freiberga** - (Latvia)
President of Latvia (1999-2007)
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President of the Court of First Instance of the European Communities (1989-1995); Judge of the Court of Justice of the European Union (2012-2018)
9. **Amb. Stephen J. Rapp** - (United States)
US Ambassador-at-Large for Global Criminal Justice (2009-2015)
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Special Adviser to the ICC Prosecutor (2021-present); Member, UN International Law Commission (ILC) (2016-present); President, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) (1996, 2001); Chair, UN Committee against Torture (CAT) (4 terms, from 2008-2015)
11. **Dr. Ana Brian Nougrères** - (Uruguay)
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Judge, UN International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals (2021-present)
14. **Prof. Lucia Serena Rossi** - (Italy)
Judge, Court of Justice of the European Union (2018-present)

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Member of the UN Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent (2021-present)

16. **Oleksandra Matviichuk** - (Ukraine)

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17. **Jody Williams** - (United States)

1997 Nobel Peace Prize Laureate

18. **President Oscar Arias Sánchez** - (Costa Rica)

1987 Nobel Peace Prize Laureate

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Former Archbishop of Canterbury

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Secretary General, Amnesty International (2018-2020)
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Chair of the UN Commission of Inquiry on Human Rights in Eritrea (2014-2016); Chair of the UN Commission on Human Rights (2004); Assistant Secretary-General of the UN in New York and Executive Director of the UN Counter-Terrorism Committee Executive Directorate (2007-2013); Permanent Representative of Australia to the UN in Geneva (2002-2006)

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Foreign Minister of Denmark (2019-2022)

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2017 Nobel Laureate in Physics

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1979 Nobel Laureate in Physics

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2000 Nobel Laureate in Chemistry

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2017 Nobel Laureate in Chemistry

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2019 Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine

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Judge, General Court of the European Union (1995-2013)
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President of the Constitutional Tribunal in Poland (2010-2016)
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108. **Prof. Christian Tomuschat** - (Germany)
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Founder, The Maiden Factor

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Judge, European Court of Human Rights (2001-2008)

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Founder and former Secretary General of the World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT)

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Foreign Minister of France (2007-2010); UN Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Kosovo (SRSG) (1999-2001)

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Foreign Minister of Ireland (1994-1997)

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161. **Senator Cinzia Pellegrino** - (Italy)
Senator; FDI Group Leader in the Senate Commission for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights; National Coordinator of the Victims Department of FDI
162. **Arbana Xharra** - (Kosovo)
Recipient of US Secretary of State's International Women of Courage Award 2015
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Senior Research Fellow, Albert Hirschman Centre on Democracy, Geneva Graduate Institute
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International Consultant, Lex Collective; Climate Counsel, Anti-Corruption Authority
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Executive Director, Commission for International Justice and Accountability (CIJA)
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Founding Director, Cambodian Genocide Program, Yale University
168. **Prof. Alejandro Álvarez** - (Chile)
UN Expert, Group of Human Rights Experts on Nicaragua (2022-2023)
169. **Amb. Lincoln P. Bloomfield, Jr.** - (United States)
US Special Envoy (2008-2009); US Assistant Secretary of State for Political Military Affairs (2001-2005);
Chairman Emeritus, Stimson Center
170. **Ronita Ghosh** - (India)
President, World Chamber for Social Business (WCSB)
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178. **Paulo Casaca** - (Portugal)
Executive Director, South Asia Democratic Forum; Former Member of the European Parliament

179. **Gabriella Catalini** - (Italy)
Adjunct professor, Department of Legal Studies, University of Bologna
180. **Lord Henty KC** - (United Kingdom)
Barrister; Member of the UK House of Lords
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Former Chair-Rapporteur of the UN Working Group on the Use of Mercenaries
182. **Leto Cariolou** - (Cyprus / United Kingdom)
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Colin S. Diver Professor of Law, University of Pennsylvania Law School
185. **Rev. Dr. Johnnie Moore** - (United States)
President, The Congress of Christian Leaders
186. **Dr. Gregory H. Stanton** - (United States)
Founding President, Genocide Watch
187. **Amb. Theodore Sedgwick** - (United States)
US Ambassador to Slovakia (2010-2015)
188. **Prof. Israel W. Charny** - (Israel)
Executive Director, Institute on the Holocaust and Genocide, Jerusalem
189. **Prof. Robert J. Currie KC** - (Canada)
Viscount Bennett Professor of Law, Schulich School of Law, Dalhousie University
190. **Savita Pawnday** - (India)
Executive Director, Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (GCR2P)
191. **Prof. Sir Mark Vlasic** - (United States)
Legal Officer, Office of the Prosecutor, UN International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) (2001-2003)
192. **Prof. Siri Gloppen** - (Norway)
Professor, University of Bergen; Director, Centre on Law and Social Transformation, University of Bergen
193. **Pierre Bercis** - (France)
President, Nouveaux Droits de l'Homme (NDH)
194. **Dr. Juan E. Garcés** - (Spain)
Winner of the 1999 Right Livelihood Award (Sweden); Lawyer and former advisor to Chilean President Salvador Allende

195. **Dominique Attias** - (France)
Former President, European Bars Federation / Fédération des Barreaux d'Europe (FBE)
196. **Antonio Stango** - (Italy)
President, Italian Federation for Human Rights (FIDU)
197. **Rabbi Abraham Cooper** - (United States)
Chair, U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom (2023-2024); Associate Dean and Director of Global Social Action, Simon Wiesenthal Center
198. **David Matas** - (Canada)
Human rights lawyer and Co-Founder of International Coalition To End Transplant Abuse In China
199. **Amb. Ken Blackwell** - (United States)
Former US Ambassador to the UN Commission on Human Rights
200. **Prof. Noelle Quénivet** - (United Kingdom)
Professor in International Law, University of the West of England
201. **Dr. Mireille Rebeiz** - (United States)
Chair of Middle East Studies & Associate Professor, Dickinson College
202. **Peter Stafverfeldt** - (Sweden)
Chief Judge, Skaraborg District Court
203. **The Hon. Tony Clement PC** - (Canada)
Former Member of Parliament from Canada; former Canadian Minister of Industry, Minister of Health and President of the Treasury Board
204. **Sheila Paylan** - (Armenia/Canada)
Human Rights Lawyer and Senior Legal Consultant with the United Nations
205. **Prof. Stephen Eric Bronner** - (United States)
Co-Director, International Council for Diplomacy and Dialogue (ICDD); Board of Governors Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Political Science, Rutgers University
206. **Jonathan Elystan Rees KC** - (United Kingdom)
Barrister at 5 Paper Buildings; Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court
207. **Prof. Alexander Motyl** - (United States)
Professor of Political Science, Rutgers University
208. **Dr. Denakpon L. Tchobo** - (United States)
Adjunct Professor of Law, Case Western Reserve University School of Law; President, Global Justice Intelligence Eyes (GJIE)
209. **Tarazi Mohammed Sheikh** - (Bangladesh)
Human Rights Activist
210. **Prof. Alexander Alvarez** - (United States)
Professor, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Northern Arizona University

211. **Prof. Bruce Robbins** - (United States)
Old Dominion Foundation Professor in the Humanities, Columbia University
212. **Prof. Phil Scraton** - (United Kingdom / Ireland)
Emeritus Professor, School of Law, Queen's University Belfast (QUB)
213. **Roberto Durrieu** - (Argentina)
Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)
214. **Dr. Kamal Sido** - (Germany)
Middle East Advisor, Society for Threatened Peoples (STP) / Gesellschaft für bedrohte Völker (GfbV)
215. **ElsaMarie Dsilva** - (India)
Founder and President, Red Dot Foundation Global
216. **Kimmo Sasi** - (Finland)
Former President of the Nordic Council; Chair of the Constitutional and Human Rights Committee of Parliament of Finland (2003-2011)
217. **Prof. Monica Iyer** - (United States)
Professor, Georgia State University College of Law
218. **Clair Mahon** - (New Zealand)
Executive Director, Global Human Rights Group
219. **Alice Benhamou Panetta** - (France)
President, Vivent Les Femmes (VLF); Chevalier de Legion d'Honneur
220. **Karen Gomez Dumpit** - (Philippines)
Former Commissioner, Commission on Human Rights of the Philippines (CHR)
221. **Prof. Juan Carlos Manriquez** - (Chile)
Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC); Professor of Criminal Law, Criminal Proceedings and International Criminal Law
222. **Judge Tom C. Rawlings** - (United States)
Former Director of the Georgia Division of Family and Children Services and former Judge of the US Juvenile Courts
223. **Prof. James Silk** - (United States)
Binger Clinical Professor Emeritus of Human Rights and Former Director, Allard K. Lowenstein International Human Rights Clinic, Yale Law School
224. **Brian Kennedy** - (United States)
Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)
225. **Richard C. Dieter** - (United States)
Former Executive Director, Death Penalty Information Center; Adjunct Professor of Law, Catholic University of America

226. **Prof. Yasushi Higashizawa** - (Japan)

Professor, Faculty of Law, Meijigakuin University; Co-Chair, Human Rights Committee of the Law Association for Asia and the Pacific (LAWASIA); Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)

227. **Prof. Max du Plessis** - (South Africa)

Barrister, Doughty Street Chambers; Senior Counsel; Adjunct Professor, University of Cape Town and Nelson Mandela University

228. **Dr. Tracy M. Lemos** - (Canada)

Professor of Women and Gender Studies and Diaspora and Transnational Studies, Graduate Director of Jewish Studies, University of Toronto

229. **Dr. Eyal Mayroz** - (Australia)

Senior Lecturer, Peace and Conflict Studies, University of Sydney

230. **Prof. Timothy J. Christian KC** - (Canada)

Chief Federal Negotiator of the Government of Canada (1996–2010); Dean of the Faculty of Law at the University of Alberta (1985-1995)

231. **Prof. Rosa Ana Alija Fernández** - (Spain)

Associate Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Barcelona

232. **Prof. Ray Murphy** - (Ireland)

Professor, Irish Centre for Human Rights, School of Law, University of Galway

233. **Eoin McGonigal** - (Ireland)

Senior Counsel

234. **Jan-Erik Enestam** - (Finland)

Former Minister of Defence

235. **William Penrose** - (Ireland)

Counsel, The Bar of Ireland

236. **Joan Francesca Quint** - (United Kingdom)

Barrister, Radcliffe Chambers

237. **Edwin Glasgow CBE KC** - (United Kingdom)

President, International Tribunal of the FIA (2011-2020)

238. **Filippo Cesaris** - (Italy)

Vice President of FDU - Fondazione Diritti Umani (Human Rights Foundation)

239. **John Balouziyeh** - (United States)

Attorney; International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law Instructor, American Red Cross

240. **David Strupek** - (Czech Republic)

Lawyer, ECOVIS

241. **Elise Groulx Diggs** - (Canada)

International Human Rights lawyer and mediator; Founder and Honorary President of the International Criminal Bar for the International Criminal Court

242. **Christina Blacklaws** - (United Kingdom)

President of the Law Society of England and Wales (2018-2019)

243. **Prof. Tonio Borg** - (Malta)

European Commissioner for Health (2012-2014); Foreign Minister of Malta (2008-2012); Justice Minister of Malta (2003-2008)

244. **R. Bruce McColm** - (United States)

President, Institute for Democratic Strategies; former Executive Director, Freedom House

245. **Charles A. Adeogun-Phillips** - (United Kingdom & Nigeria)

Barrister, Guernica 37 International Justice Chambers; Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)

246. **Prof. Geoffrey Dancy** - (United States)

Director, Transitional Justice Evaluation Tools (TJET); Associate Professor, University of Toronto

247. **Amb. Marc Ginsberg** - (United States)

United States Ambassador to Morocco (1994-1998)

248. **Prof. Steven M. Schneebaum** - (United States)

Adjunct Professor of International Law, School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), The Johns Hopkins University

249. **Hon. Dr. Jocelyne A. Scutt** - (United Kingdom / Australia)

Senior Fellow at the University of Buckingham, former Anti-Discrimination Commissioner of Tasmania, and former judge on the High Court of Fiji

250. **Daniele Vecchi** - (Italy)

Partner, Gianni & Origoni

251. **Prof. Soledad Villagra** - (Paraguay)

Member of the UN Working Group on Arbitrary Detention (2002-2008)

252. **Dr. Andrew Woolford** - (Canada)

Former President, International Association of Genocide Scholars (IAGS); Professor of Sociology and Criminology, University of Manitoba

253. **Prof. James Yap** - (Canada)

Adjunct Professor, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University

254. **Prof. Gill H. Boehringer** - (Australia)

Dean (ret.), Macquarie University Law School, Sydney; Co-Chair, Monitoring Committee on Attacks on Lawyers, International Association of Peoples Lawyers

255. **Nick Brown** - (United Kingdom)

Barrister, Doughty Street Chambers

256. **Dr. Sibylle von Heydebrand** - (Switzerland)
Representative of the International Alliance of Women (IAW) at the United Nations in Geneva
257. **Prof. Rudolf Mellinghoff** - (Germany)
Judge of the Federal Constitutional Court of Germany (2001-2011); President of Federal Fiscal Court of Germany (2011-2020)
258. **Gulnara Shahinian** - (Armenia)
UN Special Rapporteur on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, Including Its Causes and Consequences (2008-2014)
259. **Tali Nates** - (South Africa)
Founder and Executive Director, Johannesburg Holocaust and Genocide Center
260. **Cemil Yildirim** - (Kuwait)
Associate Professor of Comparative Law, Gulf University for Science and Technology
261. **Almudena Bernabeu** - (Spain)
Executive Director, Guernica Centre for International Justice
262. **Prof. Eve Zucker** - (United States)
Lecturer at Yale University
263. **James Wood KC** - (United Kingdom)
Barrister at Doughty Street Chambers; Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)
264. **Dr. David E. Pettigrew** - (United States)
CSU Professor and Chairperson, Philosophy Department, Southern Connecticut State University
265. **Allison Pearson** - (United Kingdom)
Daily Telegraph columnist and bestselling author
266. **Prof. Gay McDougall** - (United States)
Vice Chair, UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD); UN Independent Expert on Minority Issues (2005-2011)
267. **Prof. Eric Stover** - (United States)
Co-Faculty Director, Human Rights Center, School of Law, University of California, Berkeley
268. **Prof. Monika Płatek** - (Poland)
UN Expert, OHCHR Examination of the Human Rights Situation in Belarus (2023-present)
269. **Prof. Luz E. Nagle** - (United States)
Professor of Law Emeritus, Stetson University College of Law
270. **Dr. Paulo Ilich Bacca** - (Colombia)
Deputy Director, Center for the Study of Law, Justice and Society (Dejusticia)

271. **Prof. Natasha Lindstaedt** - (United Kingdom)
Faculty Dean of Education (Social Sciences UG), Department of Government, University of Essex
272. **Dr. Yevgeniy Zhovtis** - (Kazakhstan)
Director, Kazakhstan International Bureau for Human Rights and Rule of Law (KIBHR)
273. **Silke Studzinsky** - (Germany)
Former International Civil Party Lawyer at the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia; Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)
274. **Prof. Christoph Degenhart** - (Germany)
Professor emeritus of law, University of Leipzig; Former judge of the Constitutional Court State of Saxony
275. **Dr. James Mehigan** - (Ireland / United States)
Senior Lecturer in Law, University of Canterbury
276. **Darragh Mackin** - (Ireland)
Director, Phoenix Law Human Rights Lawyers
277. **Anastasiia Nenka** - (Ukraine)
Director, Women's Information Consultative Center (WICC)
278. **Oleksandr Humirov** - (Ukraine)
Lawyer
279. **Prof. Fannie Lafontaine** - (Canada)
Professor, Faculty of Law, Université Laval; Canada Research Chair in International Criminal Justice and Human Rights, Université Laval
280. **Sergio D'Elia** - (Italy)
Secretary General, Hands Off Cain
281. **Elisabetta Zamparutti** - (Italy)
Co-founder and Treasurer of Hands Off Cain, former Member of Parliament
282. **Anatol Şalaru** - (Moldova)
Minister of Defence of Moldova (2015-2016)
283. **Judy Sgro** - (Canada)
Minister of Citizenship and Immigration of Canada (2003-2005)
284. **Mark Harty** - (Ireland)
Senior Counsel
285. **Vincent Heneghan** - (Ireland)
Senior Counsel
286. **Roberto Gargarella** - (Argentina)
Professor of Constitutional Theory and Political Philosophy at the Universidad de Buenos Aires and at the Universidad Torcuato Di Tella

287. **Thomas F. Creed** - (Ireland)

Senior Counsel

288. **Stephen Cragg KC** - (United Kingdom)

Chair of the Bar Human Rights Committee of England and Wales (BHRC) (2022-2023)

289. **François Audet** - (Canada)

Director of the Montreal Institute of International Studies (IEIM)

290. **Dr Kate Ferguson** - (United Kingdom)

Co-Executive Director, Protection Approaches

291. **Dr. Stephanie Wolfe** - (United States)

Professor, Department of Political Science and Philosophy, Weber State University (WSU); First Vice-President of the International Association of Genocide Scholars (2023-2025)

292. **Emanuelis Zingeris** - (Lithuania)

Member of Parliament; Head, Seimas Delegation to the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe

293. **Melinda Taylor** - (Australia)

Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)

294. **Eva Pils** - (United Kingdom)

Humboldt Professor of Human Rights Law, Friedrich Alexander University Erlangen-Nuremberg

295. **Dr. Mark Kersten** - (Canada)

Assistant Professor, Criminology & Criminal Justice, the University of the Fraser Valley

296. **Greg Boos** - (United States)

Member of the List of Counsel for the International Criminal Court (ICC)

297. **Dr. Maxim Pensky** - (United States)

Co-Director of the Institute for Genocide and Mass Atrocity Prevention (I-GMAP), Binghamton University, NY

298. **Reed Brody** - (United States)

Member, International Commission of Jurists; former Deputy Chief of the UN Secretary-General's Investigative Team in the Democratic Republic of Congo; former Director of the Human Rights Division of the UN Observer Mission in El Salvador (ONUSAL)

299. **Dr. Kerry Whigham** - (United States)

Co-Director, Institute for Genocide and Mass Atrocity Prevention (I-GMAP), Binghamton University

300. **Dr. François Larocque** - (Canada)

Professor, Research Chair in Language Rights, Faculty of Law, Common Law Section, University of Ottawa

301. **Dato' Shyamala Alagendra** - (Malaysia)

Gender Advisor to the OHCHR Sri Lanka accountability project; Former Gender and Child Rights Advisor to the UN Independent Investigative Mechanism for Myanmar (IIMM); International Criminal Lawyer

302. **Prof. David Palumbo-Liu** - (United States)

Louise Hewlett Nixon Professor, Stanford University

303. **Prof. Naomi Roht-Arriaza** - (United States)
Distinguished Professor of Law (emeritus), UC Law San Francisco
304. **Dr. Katerina Hatzikidi** - (United Kingdom)
Postdoctoral Researcher, Eberhard Karls Universität Tübingen (Germany); Research Affiliate, Institute of Social and Cultural Anthropology, University of Oxford
305. **Habib Nassar** - (Brazil)
Attorney; Former Senior Transitional Justice Advisor/Human Rights Officer, OHCHR
306. **Bert Lockwood** - (United States)
Distinguished Service Professor and Director, Urban Morgan Institute for Human Rights, University of Cincinnati
307. **Prof. Diego Rodríguez-Pinzón** - (Colombia)
Member and Rapporteur of the UN Committee Against Torture (2018-2021); Ad Hoc Judge, Inter-American Court of Human Rights of the Organization of American States (OAS) (2007-2011); Professorial Lecturer in-residence and Co-Director, Academy on Human Rights & Humanitarian Law at American University Washington College of Law
308. **Prof. Vrinda Narain** - (Canada)
Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, McGill University
309. **Prof. Roger S. Clark** - (New Zealand)
Board of Governors Professor Emeritus, Rutgers Law School, Camden, New Jersey; Member, UN Committee on Crime Prevention and Control (1987-1990)
310. **Anabela Atanásio Alves** - (Portugal)
Senior International Criminal Lawyer; Former Legal Adviser to the UN ICTY, the ICC, OSCE and International Nuremberg Principles Academy
311. **Dr. Jasminka Džumhur** - (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
Vice-Chair of the UN Committee on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families (CMW); Former Vice-Chair of the UN Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances (WGEID)
312. **Prof. John Packer** - (Canada)
Former UN Staff Member, Member of the UN's Standby Team of Mediation Experts (2012-2014); Director of the Human Rights Research and Education Centre (HRREC), Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa
313. **William Bourdon** - (France)
International human rights lawyer; Founder of SHERPA; President of PPLAAF
314. **Sara Elizabeth Dill** - (United States)
Partner at Anethum Global; Former Director of Criminal Justice Standards and Policy for the American Bar Association (ABA)
315. **Dr. Anna Adamska-Gallant** - (Poland)
Attorney at law, expert in international humanitarian law, human rights and rule of law; Judge in Poland (2003-2013); International Judge of the Supreme Court of Kosovo (2015-2018)

Co-signatory organisations:

316. **Justice for the Victims of the 1988 Massacre in Iran (JVMI)** - (United Kingdom)
317. **International Bar Association's Human Rights Institute (IBAHRI)** - (United Kingdom)
318. **Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (GCR2P)** - (United States)
319. **Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies (MIGS)** – Concordia University - (Canada)
320. **Center for Civil Liberties (CCL)** - (Ukraine)
2022 Nobel Peace Prize Laureate
321. **CIVICUS** - (South Africa)
322. **Guernica 37 Chambers** - (United Kingdom)
323. **Institute for Genocide and Mass Atrocity Prevention (I-GMAP) at Binghamton University** - (United States)
324. **Italian Federation for Human Rights - Federazione Italiana Diritti Umani (FIDU)** - (Italy)
325. **German Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty (GCADP)** - (Germany)
326. **The Lemkin Institute for Genocide Prevention** - (United States & Argentina)
327. **Commission for International Justice and Accountability (CIJA)** - (United States)
328. **Genocide Watch** - (United States)
329. **West African Human Rights Defenders Network (WAHRDN/ROADDH)** - (Togo)
330. **APRODEH (Asociación Pro Derechos Humanos)** - (Peru)
331. **Gerard Noodt Foundation for Freedom of Religion or Belief** - (The Netherlands)
332. **Le Comité de soutien aux droits de l'homme en Iran (CSDHI)** - (France)
333. **ALTSEAN-Burma (Alternative ASEAN Network on Burma)** - (Thailand)
334. **Nouveaux Droits de l'Homme (NDH)** - (France)
335. **World Without Genocide** - (United States)
336. **Women's Human Rights International Association (WHRIA)** - (France)
337. **Global Justice Intelligence Eyes (GJIE)** - (United States)
338. **Red Dot Foundation Global** - (United States)

- 339. **Hands Off Cain** - (Italy)
- 340. **World Chamber for Social Business (WCSB)** - (India)
- 341. **International Council for Diplomacy and Dialogue (ICDD)** - (France)
- 342. **Global Human Rights Group** - (Switzerland)
- 343. **Project Expedite Justice (PEJ)** - (United States)
- 344. **Kazakhstan International Bureau for Human Rights and Rule of Law (KIBHR)** - (Kazakhstan)
- 345. **The Global Committee for the Rule of Law “Marco Pannella”** - (Italy)
- 346. **Women’s Information Consultative Center (WICC)** – (Ukraine)